Health & Nutrition Food Security





of Callaway County residents are food insecure





of survey respondents skipped meals or ate smaller meals because there was not enough money for food

Food insecurity is defined as limited or inconsistent access to enough food for every person in a household.

Food Insecure Population

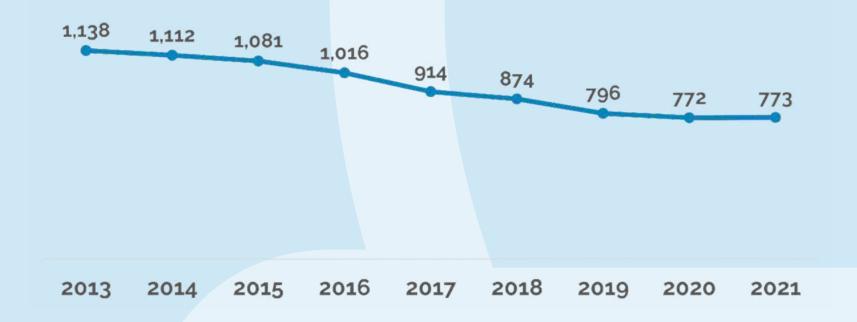
Total food insecure population
Food insecure children

Food Insecure Population Ineligible for Assistance

2017 = 2018 = 2019 = 2020
 60% 63% 62%
 48% 48% 49% 46%
 44%
 32% 32%
 24%
 WIC Ineligible
 Children Ineligible



Households Receiving SNAP (Food Stamps)



SNAP refers to the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, also known as food stamps. According to the U.S. Food & Nutrition Service, "SNAP provides nutrition benefits to supplement the food budget of needy families so they can purchase healthy food and move toward self-sufficiency."

Individuals Receiving WIC

Prenatal
 Infants
 Children Age 1-5

617 597 499 488 419 402 384 370 358 338 341 334 312 300 297 281 274 239 224 222 210 172

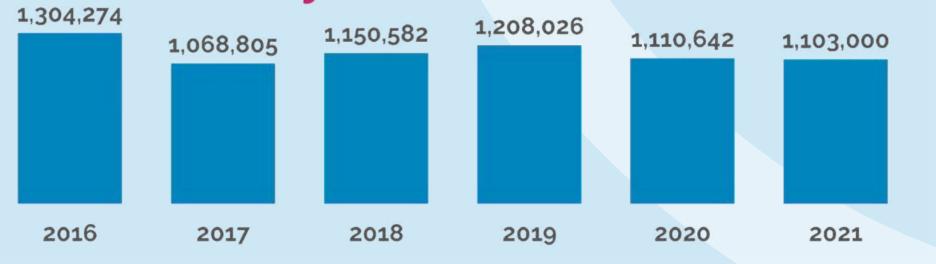
WIC refers to the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants & Children. According to U.S. Food & Nutrition Service, WIC provides "supplemental foods, health care referrals, and nutrition education for low-income pregnant, breastfeeding, and non-breastfeeding post-partum women, and to infants and children up to age 5 who

are found to be at nutritional risk."





Pounds of Food Distributed by Food Banks





of survey respondents used food banks or food pantries

Sources:

1. Feeding America. (2022). Map the Meal Gap, 2020.

2. Central Missouri Community Action. (2023). Show Me Strong Communities Survey. 227 responses.

3.U.S. Census Bureau. (2022). 2021: American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates Subject Tables, Table S2201.

4. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service. (2023).

5. Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services. (2022). WIC Infant, Child & Prenatal MICA, 2013-2020.

6. The Food Bank of Central & Northeast Missouri. (2022). 2021 Accomplishments Report.

Health & Nutrition Health Care

People Without Health Insurance Coverage





of survey respondents received medical care only in emergencies or not at all

9%



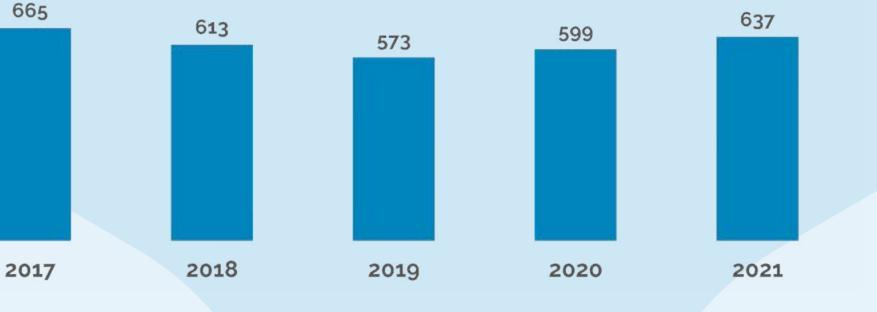


of survey respondents received dental care only in emergencies or not at all

Treatment Admissions for Substance Use/Gambling

Individuals Receiving Mental Illness Treatment Services from the Division of Behavioral Health





In another recent survey, Callaway County middle & high school students reported that:





rode with someone

who was drinking alcohol

6.2% attempted suicide

Sources:

1.U.S. Census Bureau. (2021). Model-Based SAHIE Estimates for Counties and States: 2020.

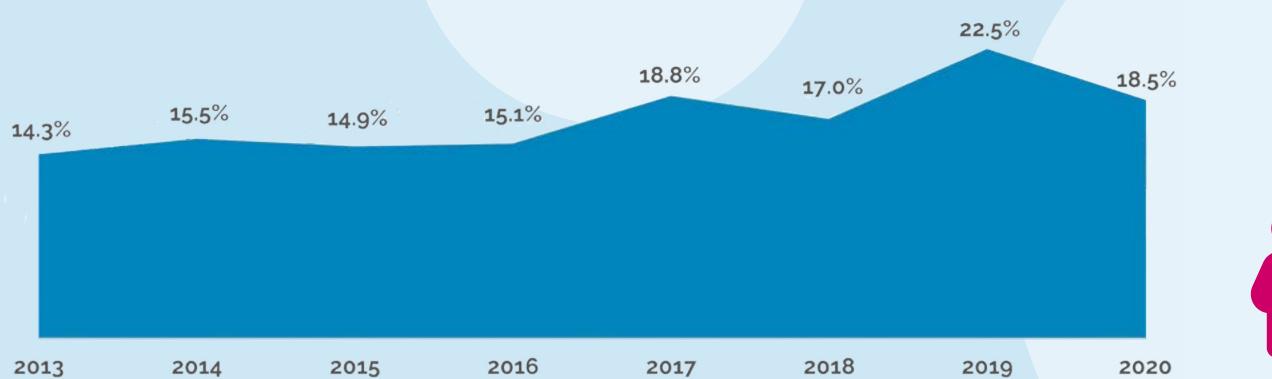
considered suicide

- 2. Central Missouri Community Action. (2023). Show Me Strong Communities Survey. 227 responses.
- 3. Missouri Department of Mental Health. (2023). Missouri Agency Data for DMH Status Report, 2013-2021.
- 4. Missouri Department of Mental Health, Division of Behavioral Health. (2022). 2016-2022 Status Report on Missouri's Substance Use and Mental Health--28th Edition.
- 5. Missouri Department of Mental Health, Division of Behavioral Health. (2022). Missouri Student Survey (2020).

Health & Nutrition Births and Deaths

Pregnant Mothers Receiving Inadequate Prenatal Care

Inadequate prenatal care is associated with increased risk of pregnancy complications, pre-term birth, and low birth weight.





27%

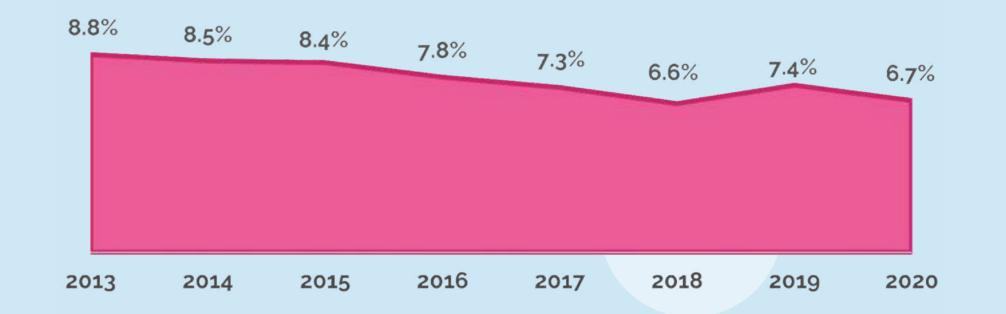
of recently delivered mothers receiving WIC were referred for

postpartum depression

after screening by the Callaway County Health Department

Low Birth Weight Births

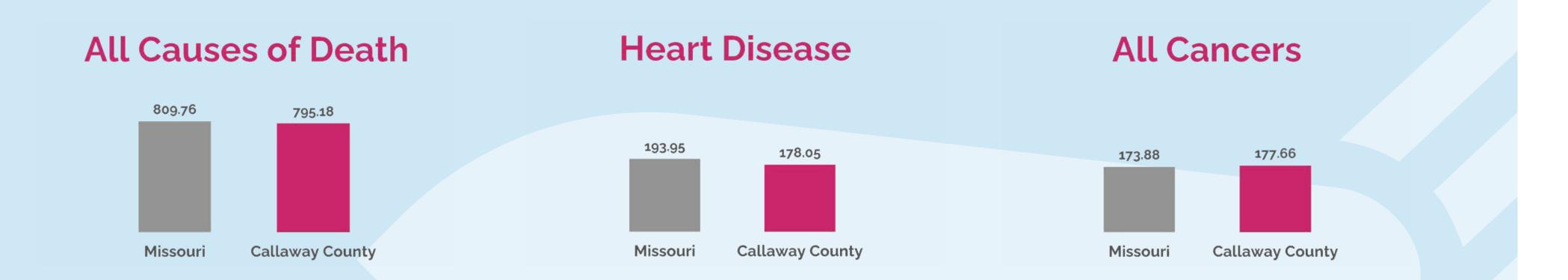
Premature Births

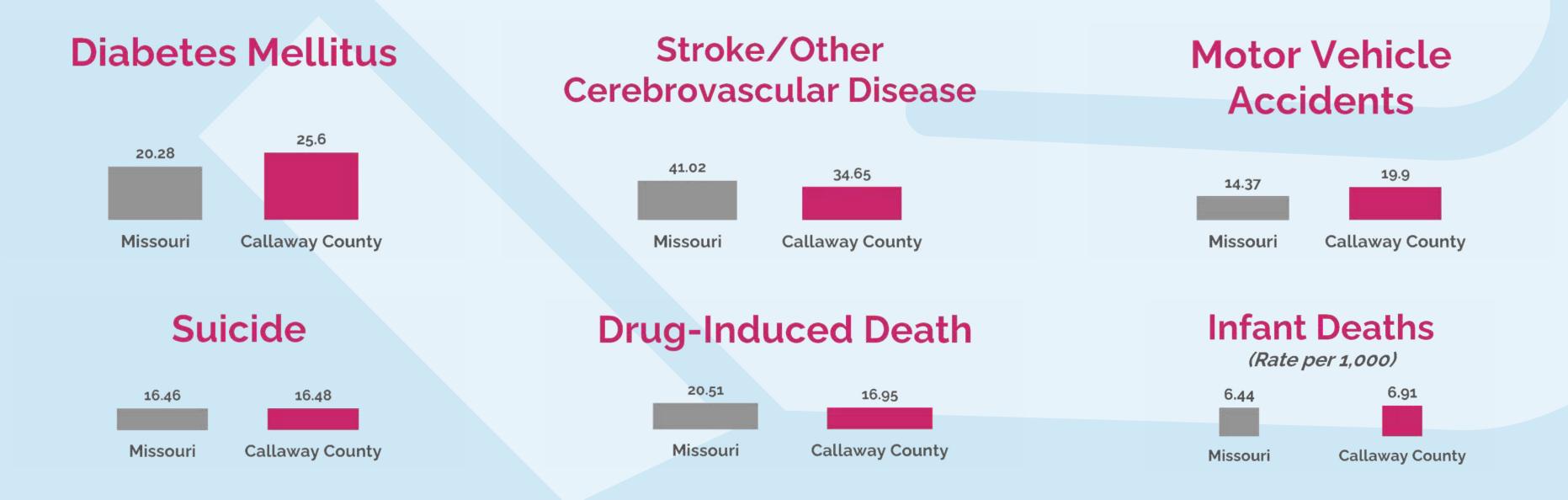




Causes of Death

Rate per 100,000





Sources:

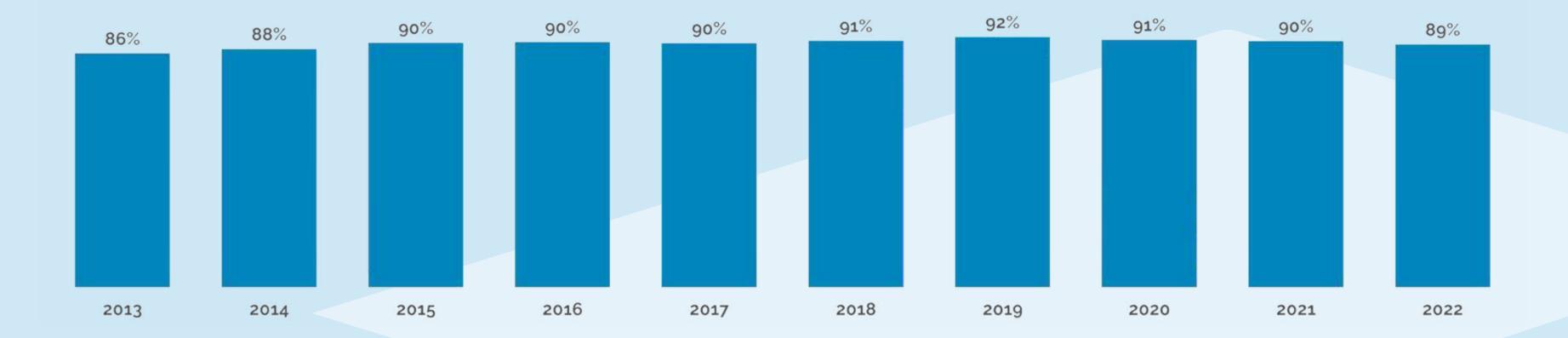
1. Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services. (2022). Birth MICA, 2013-2020.

2. Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services. (2022). Missouri Resident Death - Leading Causes Profile, 2009-2019.

3. Callaway County Health Department (2023). Maternal Mental Health screenings & referrals, 2022.

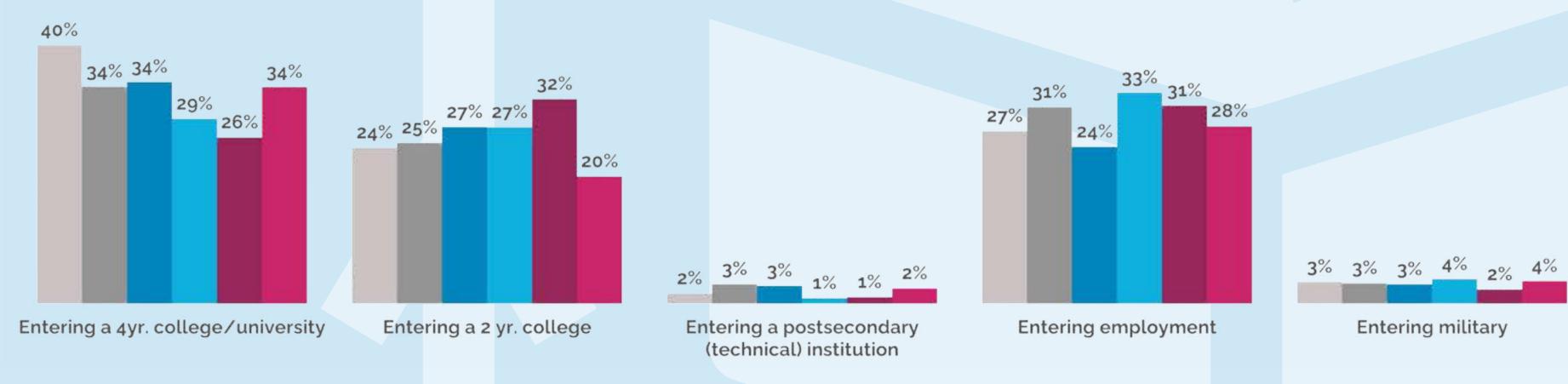
Education

High School Graduation Rate

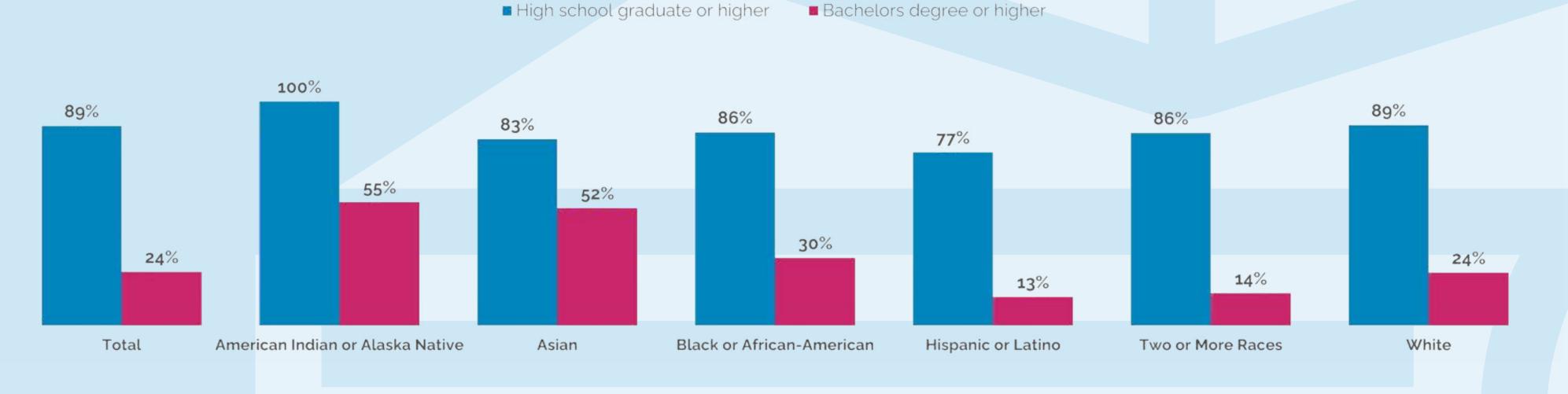


High School Graduate Placements

■ 2017 ■ 2018 ■ 2019 ■ 2020 ■ 2021 ■ 2022



Educational Attainment for Adults Over Age 25 by Race & Ethnicity



Median Earnings by Educational Attainment

Less than high school graduate
High school graduate/equivalent
Some college or associate's degree
Bachelor's degree
Graduate or professional degree



Sources:

1. Missouri Department of Elementary and Secondary Education, Missouri Comprehensive Data System. (2022). District Adjusted Cohort 4-Year Graduation Rates, 2013-2022.

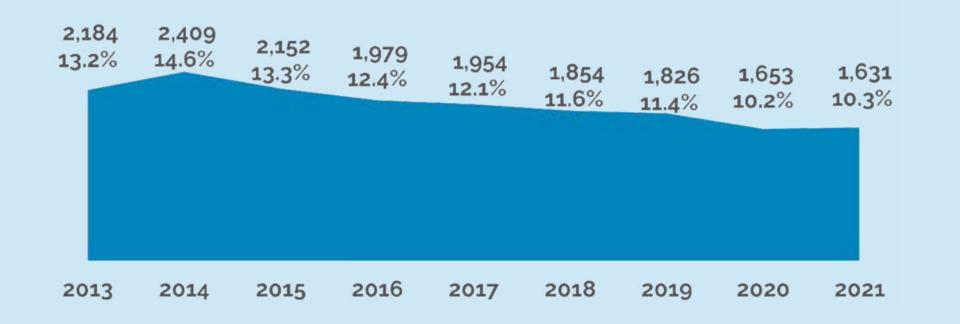
2. Missouri Department of Elementary and Secondary Education, Missouri Comprehensive Data System. (2022). District Report Card, 2012-2022.

3.U.S. Census Bureau. (2022). 2021: American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP02.

4.U.S. Census Bureau. (2022). 2021: American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates Detailed Tables, Table B20004.

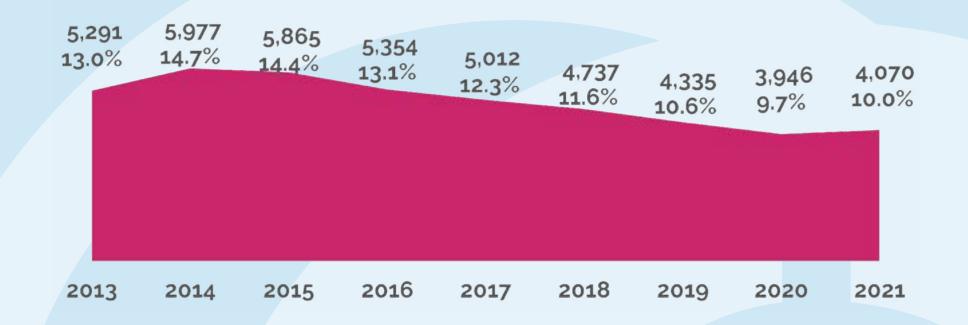
ncome **Poverty Rates**

Household Poverty Rate



Household Poverty Rate refers to the number of households living in poverty as percentage of all households.

General Poverty Rate



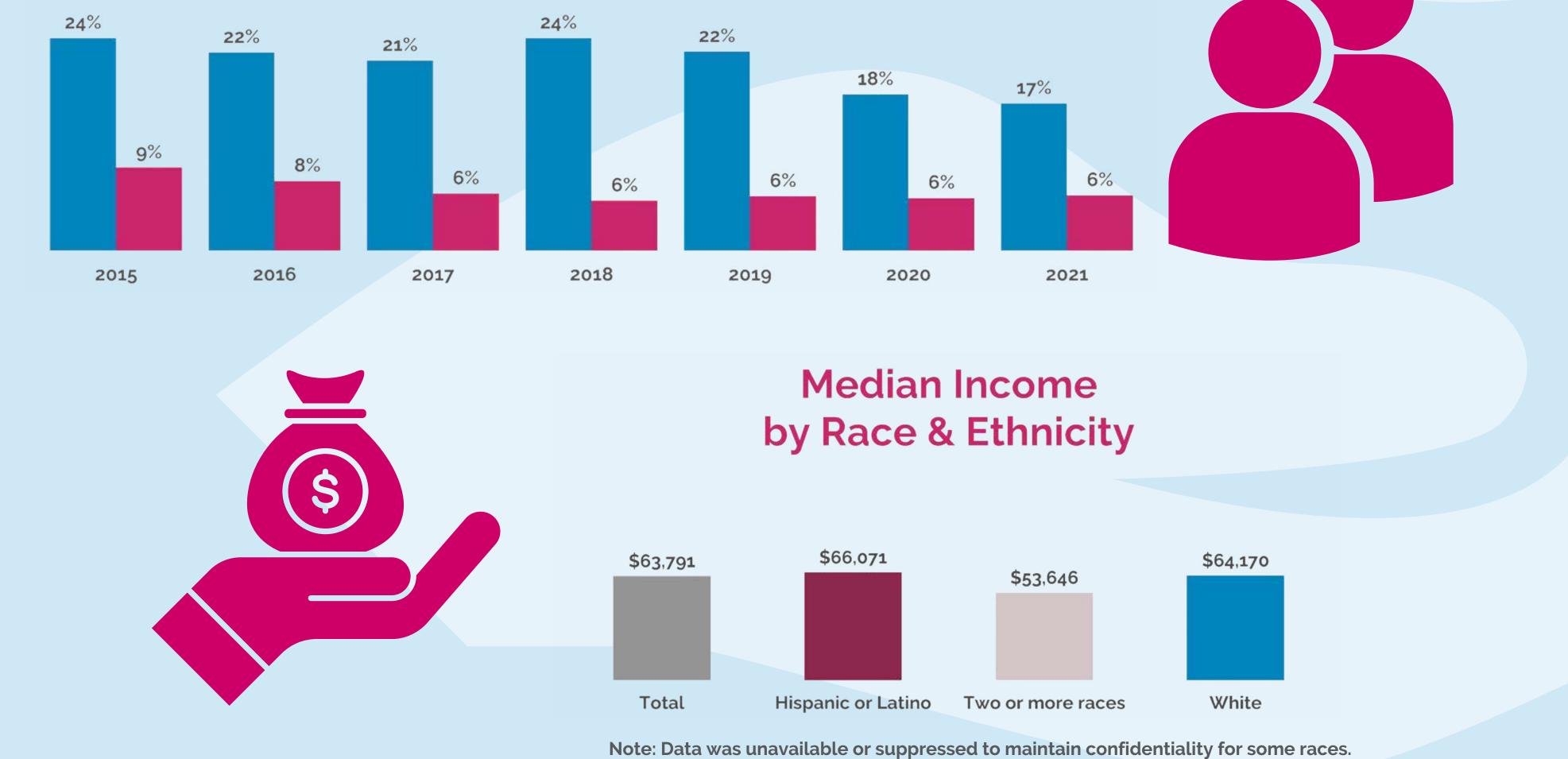
General Poverty Rate refers to the number of individuals living in poverty as a percentage of all individuals.

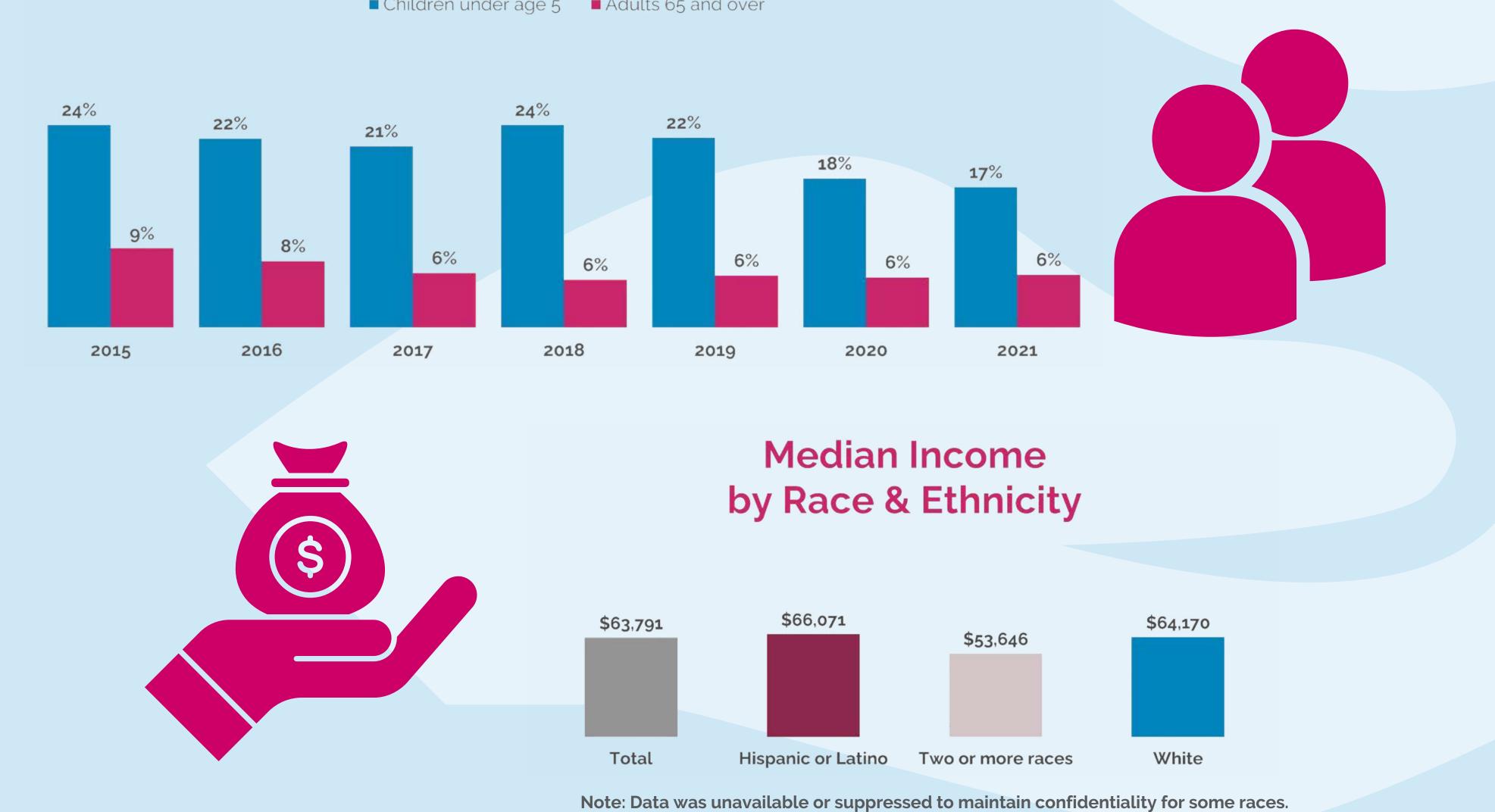
Black or African American Hispanic/Latino Two or more races White 36% 36% 36% 35% 35% 32% 30% 29% 29% 28% 27% 27% 26% 26% 25% 18% 18% 18% 17% 16% 15% 15% 15% 14% 13% 14% 14% 12% 13% 11% 10% 9% 9% 2016 2013 2014 2015 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021

General Poverty Rate by Race & Ethnicity

General Poverty Rate by Age Category

Children under age 5 Adults 65 and over





Sources:

1.U.S. Census Bureau. (2022). 2013-2021: American Community Survey5-Year Estimates Subject Tables, Table S2201. 2.U.S. Census Bureau. (2022). 2013-2021: American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates Subject Tables, Table S1701. 3.U.S. Census Bureau. (2022). 2021: American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates Subject Tables, Table S1903.

Income Earned & Living Wage

Annual Average Wage



Average Hourly Wage vs. Minimum Wage



Living Wage



Household Composition	Living Wage		
One adult, no child	\$15.34		
One adult, one child	\$30.15		
One adult, two children	\$37.03		

Two adults (both working), no child	\$12.29	
Two adults (both working), one child	\$17.01	
Two adults (both working), two children	\$20.75	

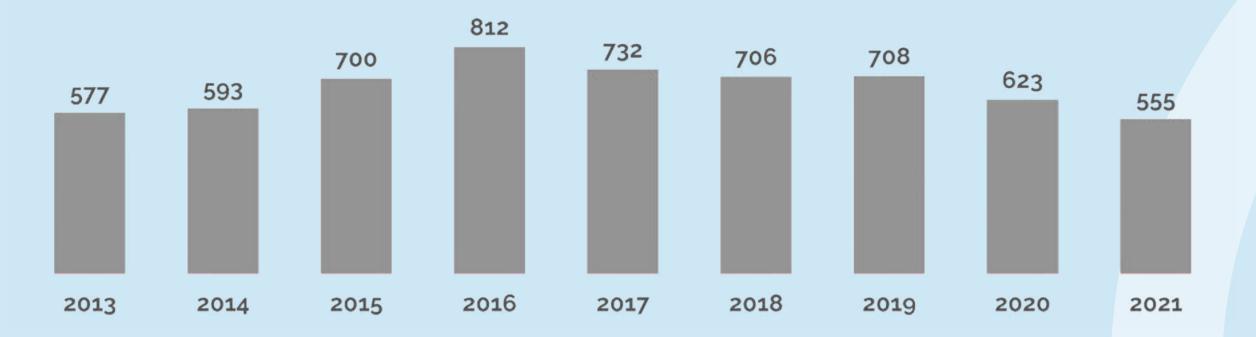
Living wage is the amount each adult in a household must earn in order to meet basic needs.

Sources:

- 1.U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. (2022). Local Area Unemployment Statistics, Annual Average County Data, Labor force data by county, 2013-2021 annual averages. Accessed through Missouri Economic Research & Information Center, Data Request.
- 2. Imputed from U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. (2022). Local Area Unemployment Statistics, Annual Average County Data, Labor force data by county, 2013-2021 annual averages. Accessed through Missouri Economic Research & Information Center, Data Request.
- 3. Glasmeier, Amy K. Living Wage Calculator. 2022. Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Income Income Supports

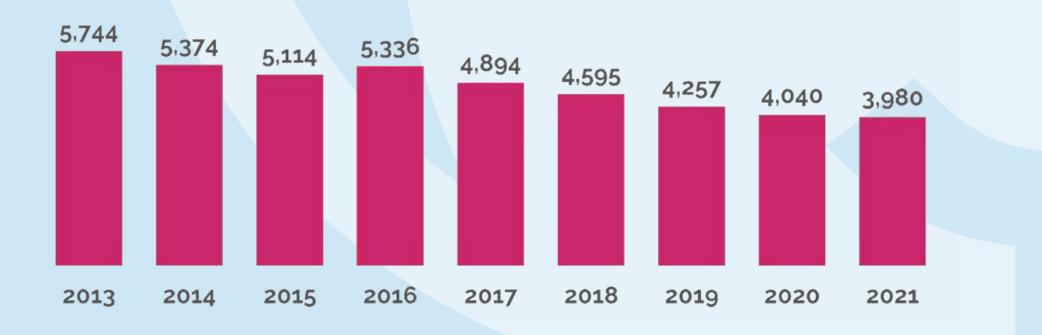
Households with Supplemental Security Income (SSI)



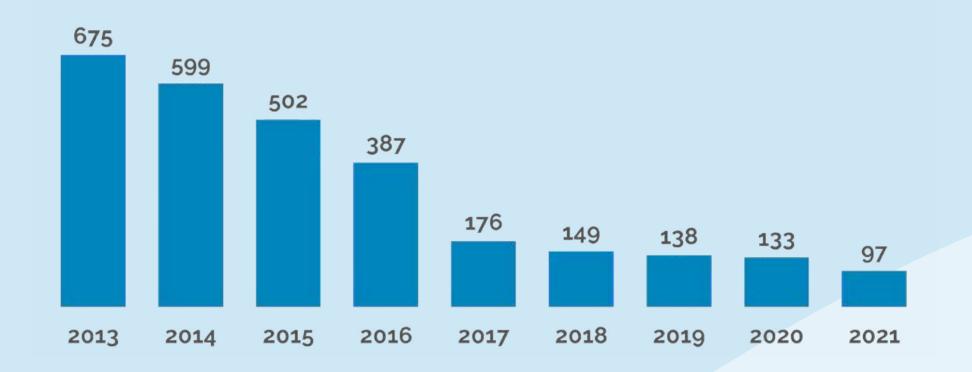
Supplemental Security Income (SSI) is a monthly payment to adults and children with a disability or blindness who meet certain income qualifications. SSI payments are also made to people aged 65 or older without disabilities who meet the income qualifications.

SNAP refers to the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, also known as food stamps. According to the U.S. Food & Nutrition Service, "SNAP provides nutrition benefits to supplement the food budget of needy families so they can purchase healthy food and move toward selfsufficiency."

Individuals Receiving SNAP (Food Stamps)



Individuals Receiving TANF



Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) is a program that provides temporary monthly cash assistance to eligible low-income families with children.

In a recent Callaway County survey:







27%

of survey respondents skipped paying a bill or paid a bill late





of survey respondents borrowed money from someone



11%

of survey respondents got services to help pay a bill

Sources:

1.U.S. Census Bureau. (2022). 2013-2021: American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP03.

- 2. Missouri Department of Social Services (2022). Missouri Family Support Division Annual Report, FY2013-2021.
- 3. Central Missouri Community Action. (2023). Show Me Strong Communities Survey. 227 responses.

Employment Employment & Entrepreneurship

Labor Force Participation Rate

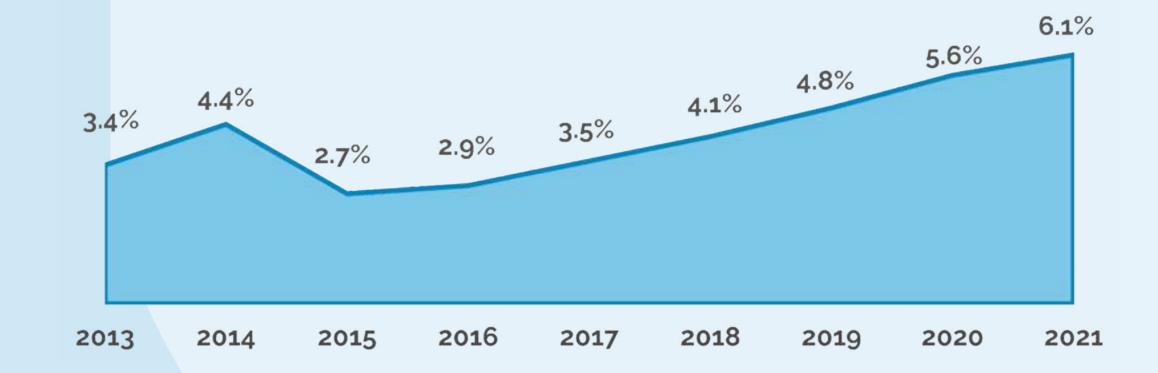
Missouri Callaway Percent/Rate



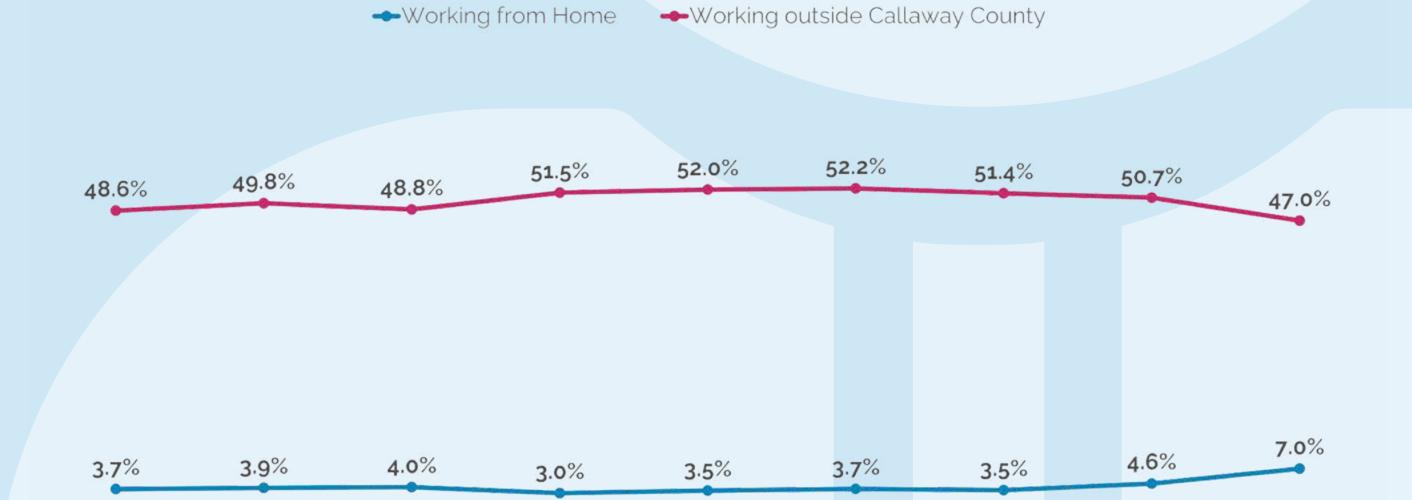
The **labor force participation rate** represents the percentage of the population that are either working, or unemployed and looking for work. It does not include those who are unable to work, or those who are unemployed and not looking for work.

Unemployment Rate

The unemployment rate represents the number of unemployed people as a percentage of the labor force. It does not include people who are not in the labor force (i.e., those who are not working or not looking for work.)



Selected Worker Characteristics







2016

2015

2017

2018

2019

2021

2020

New business applications refers to the number of applications for an Employer Identification Number (EIN). These numbers are typically associated with starting a new employer business, and help assess the state of early entrepreneurship at a local level.

Sources:

- 1.U.S. Census Bureau. (2022). 2013-21: American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates Subject Tables, Table S2301.
- 2.U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. (2022). Local Area Unemployment Statistics, Annual Average County Data, Labor force data by county, 2013-2021 annual averages.

2013

2014

- 3. Percentages imputed from U.S. Census Bureau. (2022). 2013-2021: American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates Detail Tables, Table B08301.
- 4.U.S. Census Bureau. (2022). 2013-2021: American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates Subjects Tables, Table S0802.
- 5.U.S. Census Bureau. (2022). Business Applications by County, 2013-2021.

Housing Tenure & Homelessness

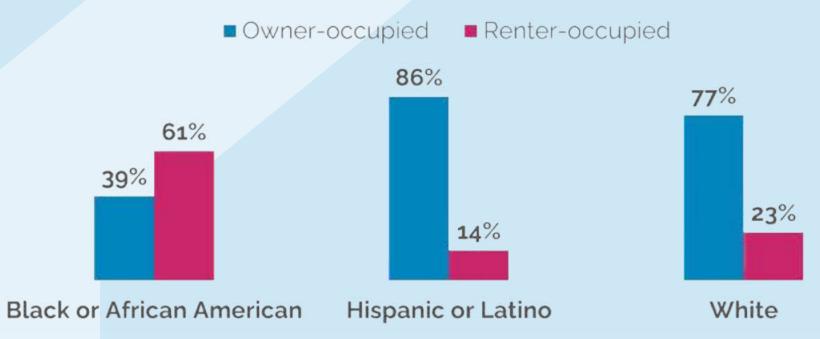
Owner-Occupied vs. Renter-Occupied Homes



Owner-occupied
Renter-occupied

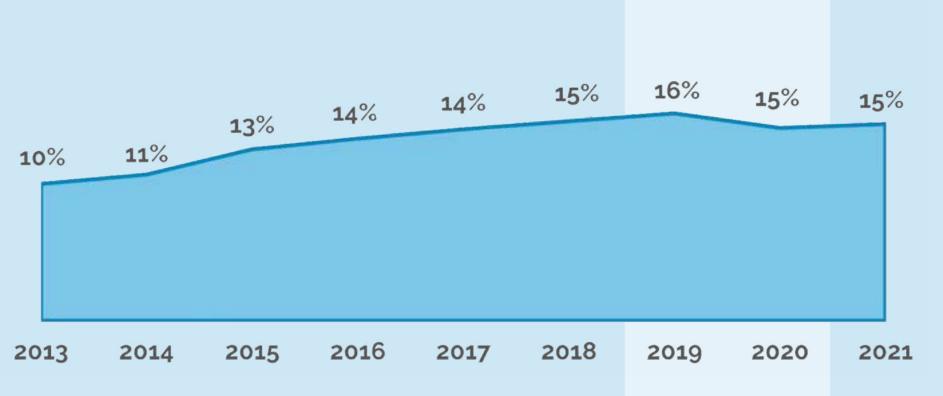


Housing Tenure by Race & Ethnicity of Householder



Note: Percentages shown are within same race.

Vacant Housing Units



Note: Not all vacant homes are suitable for habitation.

We need more homes that are affordable and with a lower bar for entry into home ownership. We also have far too many properties that have abandoned/dilapidated houses and other buildings on them. If possible, we need our shelter to be moved into a larger facility, which could accommodate additional clients, especially when temperature extremes occur.

~ Survey Respondent

Homeless Population

Balance of State, Region 5



A Point in Time Count is the number of sheltered and unsheltered homeless people on a given day. This number is believed to under-represent the true homeless population.

This count occurs across several regions throughout the state of Missouri. Homeless counts for Callaway County are included in the counts for the Balance of State Region 5.

Special Populations	Count
Chronically homeless	134
Mental illness	180
Substance use disorder	131
Survivors of domestic violence	77
Unaccompanied youth	23
Veterans	64

Sources:

1.U.S. Census Bureau. (2022). 2013-2021: American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP04.

- 2.U.S. Census Bureau. (2022). 2013-2021: American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates Subject Tables, Table S2502.
- 3. Central Missouri Community Action. (2023). Show Me Strong Communities Survey. 227 responses.
- 4. Missouri Balance of State Continuum of Care. (2022). Point in Time Count, Region 5.

Housing Housing Affordability

Households Paying More than 30% of Income on Housing Expenses

-Renters -Homeowners with a mortgage -Homeowners without a mortgage

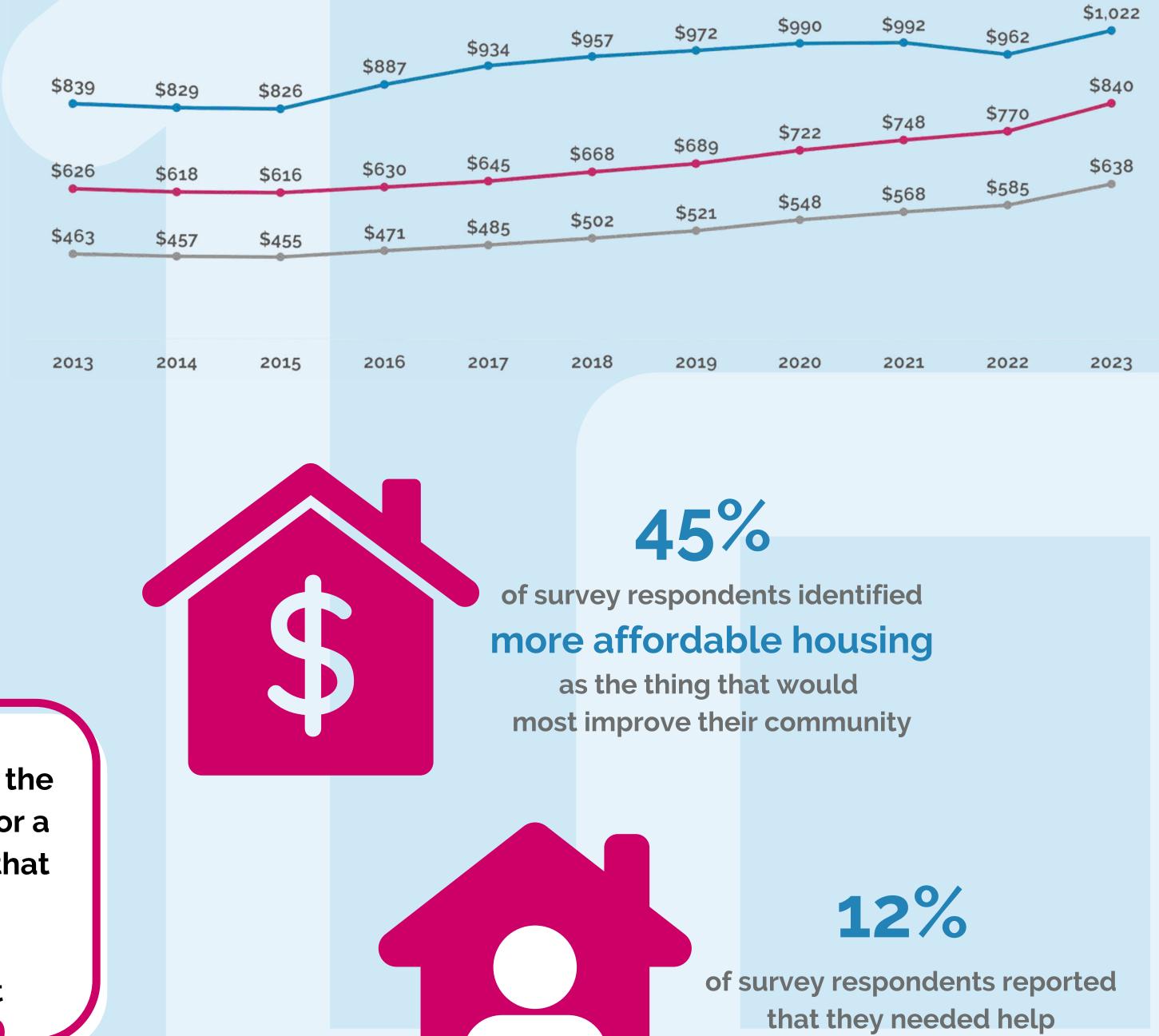


Households paying 30% or more of their income on housing expenses are considered to be housing cost burdened. Housing expenses include rent or mortgage payments, utilities, and insurance. Households who are housing cost burdened are at risk for utility shutoff, eviction, and foreclosure.

2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021

Fair Market Rent by Bedroom Size

---One bedroom ---Two bedroom ---Three bedroom



Fair market rent (FMR) is the monthly amount of rent a property is likely to receive in a particular area.

> Housing is expensive for the wages paid in our area for a single mother or father that also needs daycare.

> > ~ Survey Respondent

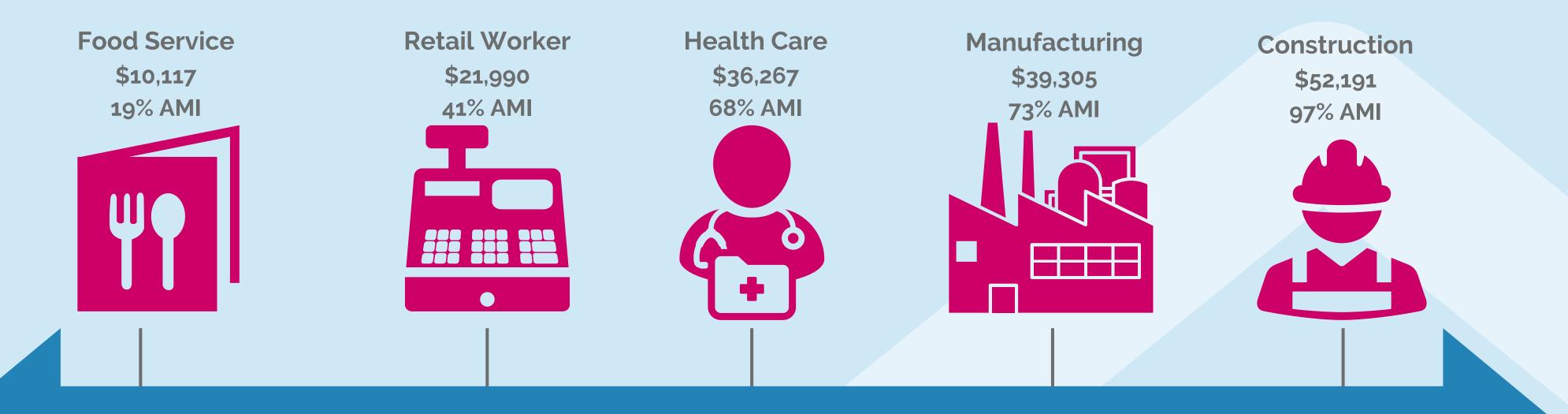
finding a place to live

Sources:

- 1. Imputed from U.S. Census Bureau. (2022). 2021: American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP04.
- 2.U.S. Dept. of Housing and Urban Development, Office of Policy Development and Research. (2022). FY 2013-2023 Final Fair Market Rents Documentation System.
- 3. Imputed from U.S. Dept. of Housing and Urban Development, Office of Policy Development and Research. (2022). FY 2023 Final Fair Market Rents Documentation System, using methodology from National Low Income Housing Coalition. (2022). Out of Reach: 2020: Missouri. Source geography: County.
- 4. Central Missouri Community Action. (2023). Show Me Strong Communities Survey. 227 responses.

Housing Housing Affordability

Who Qualifies for Affordable Housing?



<30% AMI **Extremely Low Income**

50% AMI **Very Low Income** 80% AMI 100%+ Area Low Income

Median Income

Housing Cost-Burden by Income Status

Households paying 30% or more of their income on housing expenses are considered to be **housing cost** burdened. Housing expenses include rent or mortgage payments, utilities, and insurance. Households who are housing cost burdened are at risk for utility shutoff, eviction, and foreclosure.



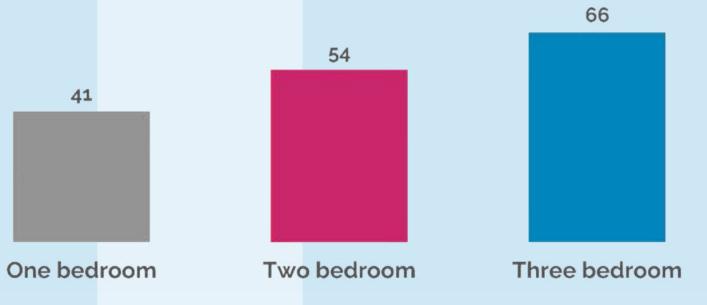


Hourly Wage Needed to **Afford a FMR Unit**

Hours of Work per Week at **Minimum Wage Needed to**



Afford a FMR Unit



A housing wage is the hourly wage needed to afford a Fair Market Unit in a particular geographic area. This reflects the hourly wage needed to keep housing expenses under the recommended 30% of total income. Fair market rent (FMR) is the monthly amount of rent a property is likely to receive in a particular area.

Sources:

1.U.S. Census Bureau. (2022). 2021: American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table B24031. 2.U.S. Census Bureau. (2022). 2021: American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table B25106. 3. Imputed from U.S. Dept. of Housing and Urban Development, Office of Policy Development and Research. (2022). FY 2023 Final Fair Market Rents Documentation System, using methodology from National Low Income Housing Coalition. (2022). Out of Reach: 2020: Missouri. Source geography: County.



Housing Housing Stock

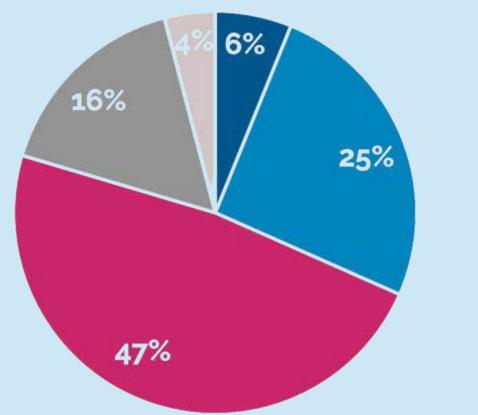
Age Group	Population Increase			
Age Group	(2000-2030)			
0-19	23%			
20-29	25%			
30-39	21%			
40-64	37%			
65+	96%			

Between 2000-2030, the senior population in Callaway County has increased 96% The median household income for householders over the age of 65 is \$48,933

Housing Stock by Unit Size

Studio and One Bedroom Units One and Two Person Households

64% 10,076





- 3 bedrooms
- 4 bedrooms
- 5+ bedrooms

7 %, 1 ,349	

Affordable Housing Inventory

■ NOAH Units ■ LBAR Units (NHPD) ■ Callaway County Housing Authority Vouchers

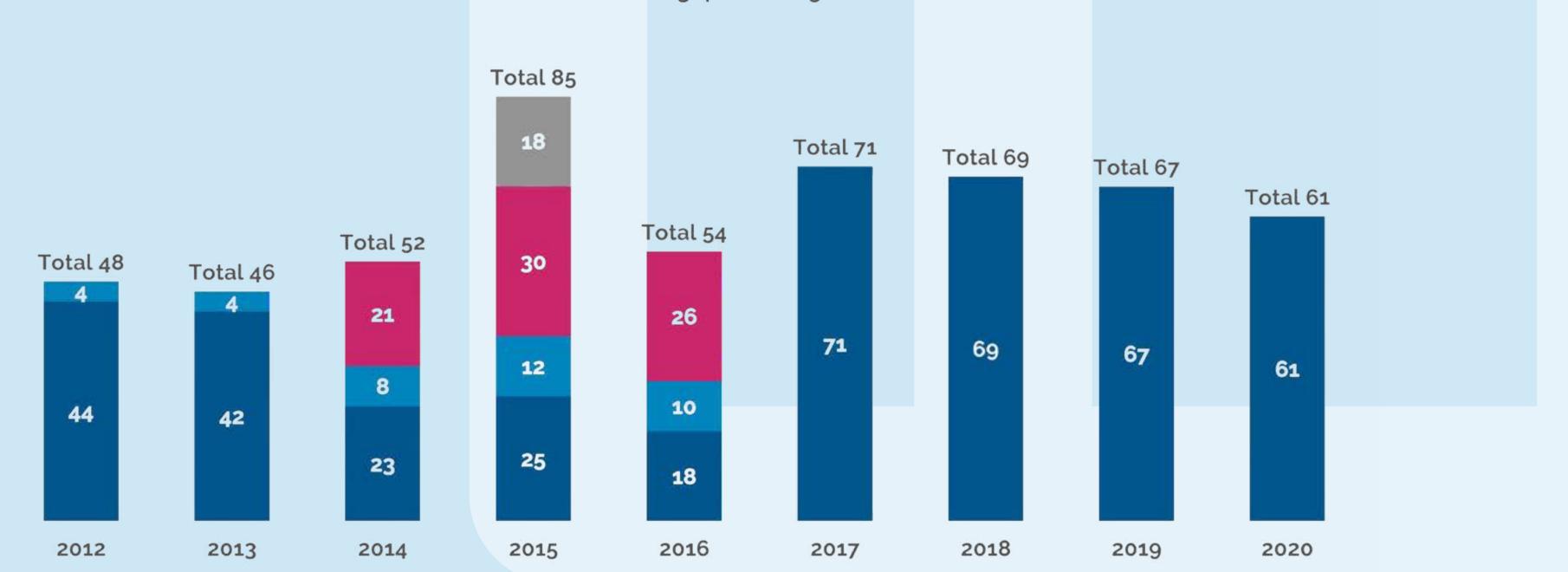


Naturally Occurring Affordable Housing (NOAH) units refers to residential rental properties that are affordable without public subsidy to low-income households. This type of housing is generally older, smaller, and has fewer amenities. It is not guaranteed to remain affordable.

Legally Binding Affordability Restricted (LBAR) units refers to residential rental properities that are affordable to low-income households due to legal requirements set by the funder. These units will remain affordable as long as the legally binding agreement is in place.

Housing Development

■ 1-unit ■ 2-unit ■ 3-4 units ■ 5+ units



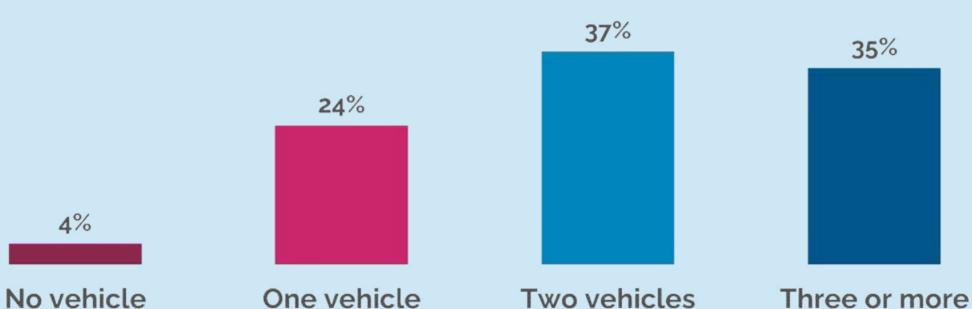
Sources:

- 1. Missouri Office of Administration, Division of Bduget & Planning. (2023). Population Projections by Age, Missouri Counties: 2000-2030.
- 2.U.S. Census Bureau. (2022). 2020: ACS 5Year Estimates Subject Tables, Table S1903.
- 3.U.S. Census Bureau. (2022). 2021: American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP04.
- 4. National Housing Preservation Database. (2023).
- 5. U.S. Dept. of Housing & Urban Development, Office of Policy Development and Research. (2022). FY 2013-2023 Final Fair Market Rents Documentation System.
 6. CoStar Group. (2023).
- 7. U.S. Census Bureau (2023). Building Permits Survey, 2012-2020.

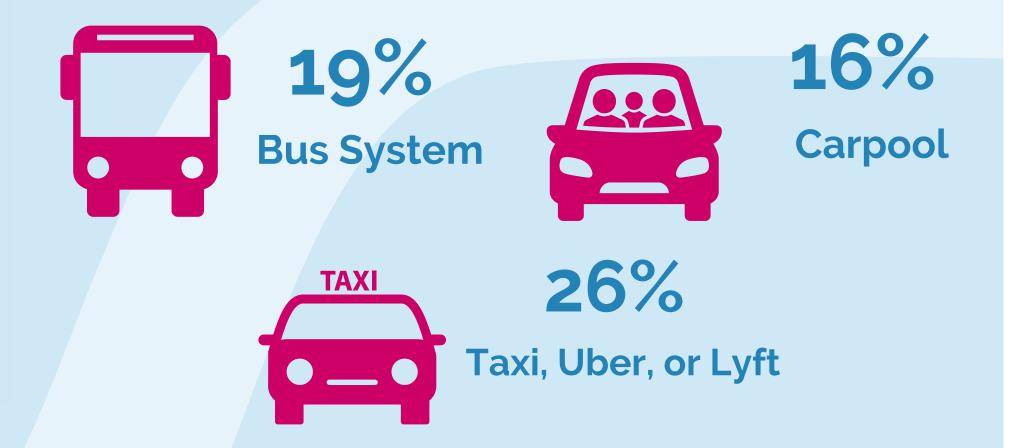


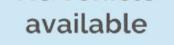
Social Characteristics Transportation & Child Care

Number of Vehicles per Household



Community survey respondents were most likely to use these forms of public transportation if available:

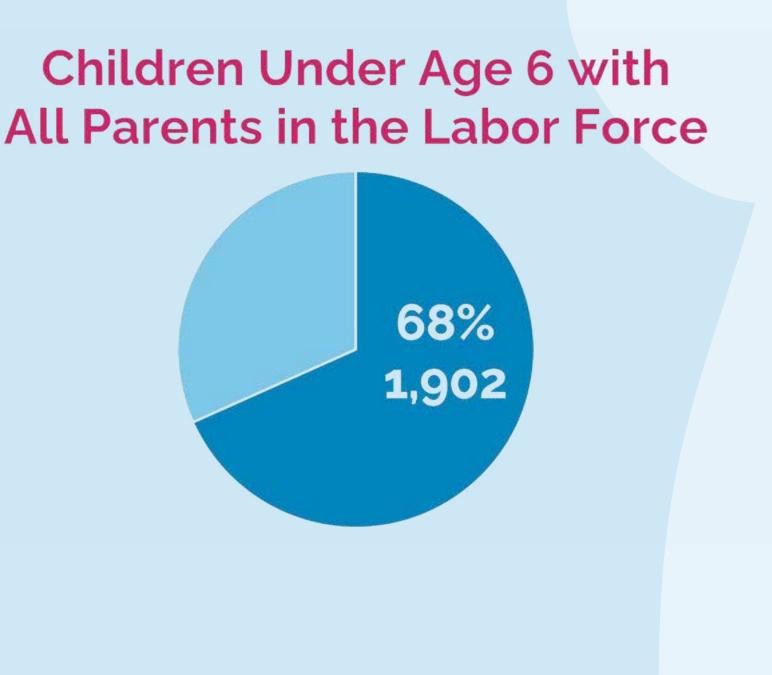




available

available

vehicles available



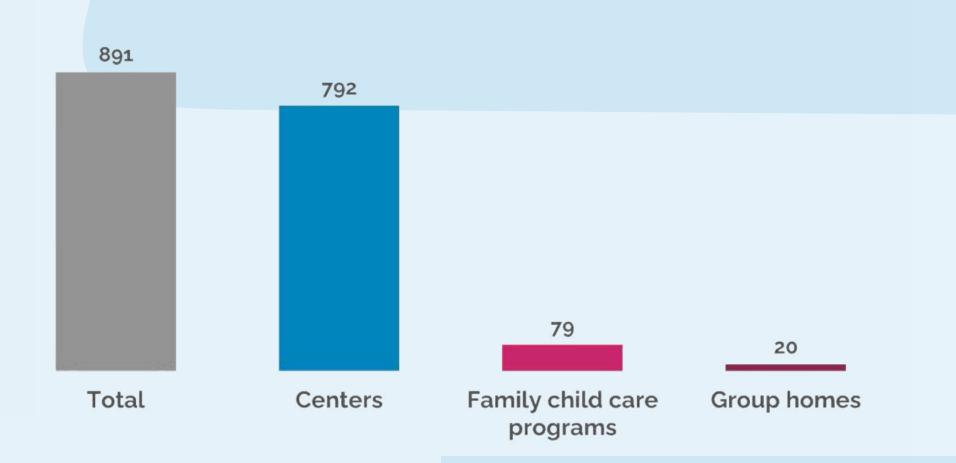
Child Care Costs

Average Weekly Rate for Full-Day, Center-Based Care

\$190

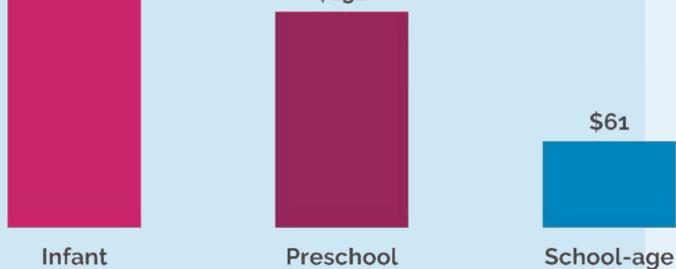
\$152

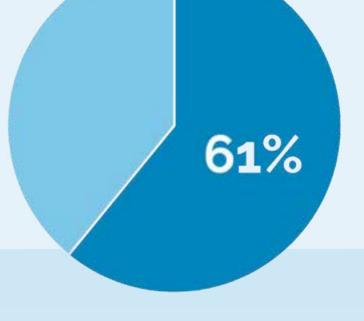
Licensed Child Care Capacity



Licensed Child Care Providers Accepting Child Care Subsidy







Child care subsidy is a public benefit program that assists eligible parents/guardians with payments for child care.

Sources:

U.S. Census Bureau. (2022). 2021: American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates Subject Tables, Table S2504.
 Central Missouri Community Action. (2023). Show Me Strong Communities Survey. 227 responses.
 U.S. Census Bureau. (2022). 2021: American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP03.
 U.S. Census Bureau. (2022). 2021: American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP03.
 U.S. Census Bureau. (2022). 2021: American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP03.
 U.S. Census Bureau. (2022). 2021: American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP05.
 Child Care Aware of Missouri (2023). Missouri County Supply Reports.

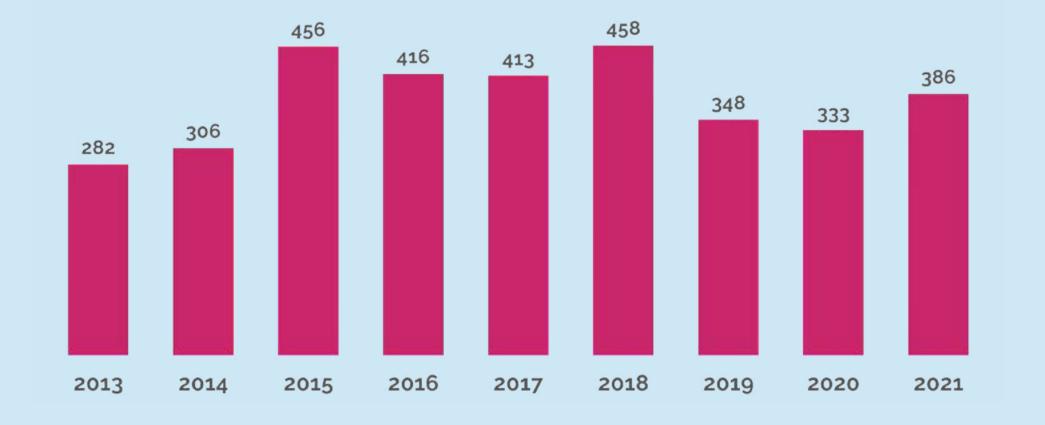
Social Characteristics Crime Rate & Child Abuse/Neglect

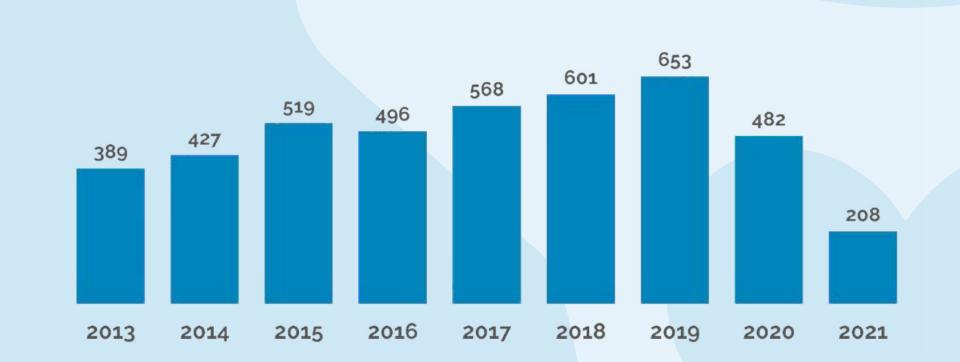


Drug Arrests

Reported Crimes Involving

Domestic Violence





Reported Child Abuse & Neglect

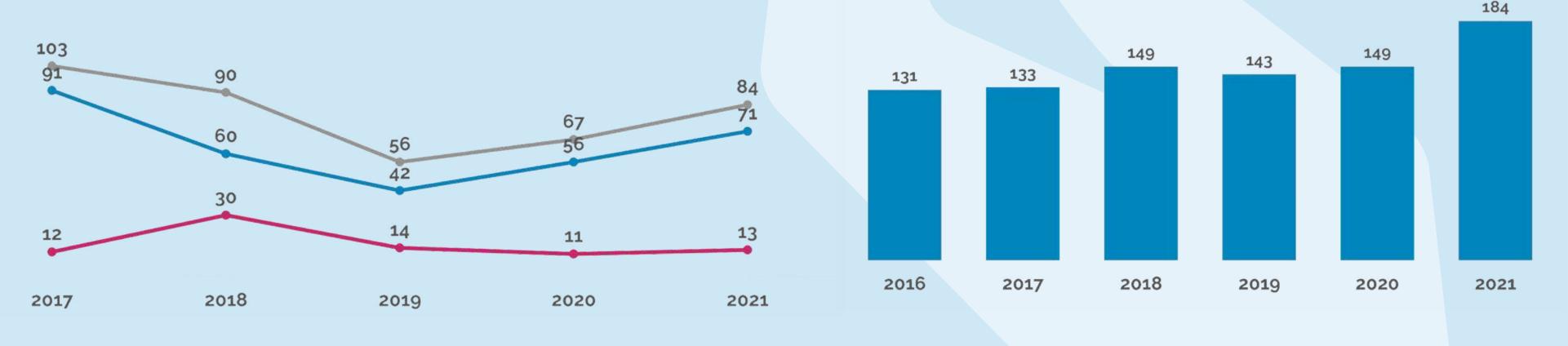
-Children involved in hotline reports -Children with completed family assessments -Children with substantiated abuse or neglect



Children Entering Custody of the Children's Division

Average Monthly Number of Children in Foster Care

-Total -First time -Re-entry



Sources:

- 1. Missouri State Highway Patrol Criminal Justice Information Services. (2022). Uniform Crime Reporting System, Crime in Missouri Data Tables & Reports, SRS Crime Rates by County, 2017-2021.
- 2. Missouri Department of Mental Health. (2023). Missouri Agency Data for DMH Status Report, 2013-2021.
- 3. Missouri State Highway Patrol Statistical Analysis Center. (2022). Uniform Crime Reporting Website, 2013-2021 Domestic Violence Totals by County.
- 4. Missouri Department of Social Services (2022). Quick Facts about Department of Social Services in Missouri, by County, SFY-2013-2021.
- 5. Missouri Department of Social Services (2022). Missouri Children's Division Annual Report Fiscal Year 2013-2021.